

Academic Year: 2018 E.C/2025/26 G.C.

Subject: History

Semester: 1st

Grade level: 12th SS

Assessment Type: Worksheet-III

No of Questions: 10

Student's Full Name _____

R. Number: _____ Section: _____

I. Write Appropriate Answer for the following Questions (Neatness counts)

1. Explain the major factors that contributed to the revival of long-distance trade in Ethiopia during the 19th century.
2. Describe how caravan trade routes connected different regions of Ethiopia and analyze their importance for economic and cultural interaction.
3. Explain the role of major merchant groups such as the Jabarti and Afkala in the 19th-century long-distance trade of Ethiopia.
4. Explain the causes of the decline of central power during the Zemene Mesafint and its effects on Ethiopian society.
5. Describe the major doctrinal controversies within the Ethiopian Orthodox Church during the Zemene Mesafint and explain how they contributed to regional division.
5. Discuss the internal and external factors that contributed to the downfall of Emperor Tewodros II.
6. Explain the impact of repeated Egyptian and Mahdist invasions on the reign of Emperor Yohannis IV and analyze how he responded to these external threats.
7. Discuss the religious policies of Yohannis IV, particularly his support for the "Hulet Ledet" (Karra) doctrine, and explain how this influenced church-state relations and regional politics.
8. Discuss the major phases of territorial expansion made by Emperor Menelik II and explain the aim of each expansion to south, south east and south western Ethiopia.
9. Describe the causes of the Ethio-Italian conflict that led to the Battle of Adwa and explain how Menelik II successfully mobilized Ethiopia for victory.
10. Explain the significance of the Battle of Adwa during the reign of Menelik II and analyze how it influenced Ethiopia's international standing and internal unity.